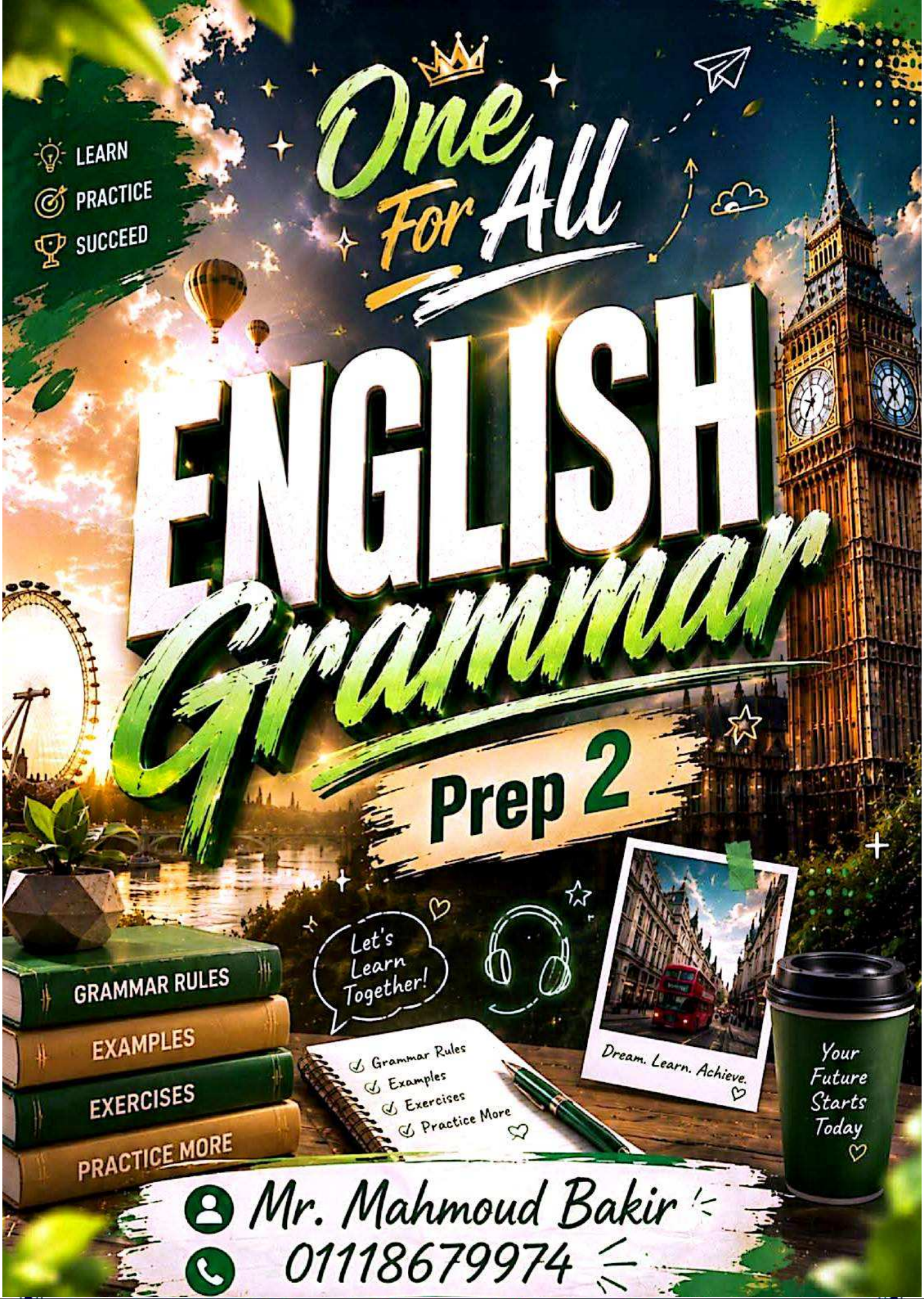

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Unit 1

Gen Alpha

Connect • Create • Care • Grow

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1] Present Continuous

Form

Affirmative

Sub + am-is-are + V.ing

EX He is playing football now.

Negative

Sub + am not-isn't-aren't + V.ing

EX He isn't playing football now.

Question

Is / Are + sub + V.ing ..... ?

EX Is he playing football now ?

Yes, he is . No, he isn't.

Usage

1. فعل يحدث اثناء وقت الكلام — EX I'm doing my h.w now.
2. أنشطة مؤقتة — EX They are trying to find a hotel.
3. مواقف متغيرة مع مرور الوقت — EX Prices are going higher and higher.
4. أفعال تثير الغضب — EX He is always telling lies.

لاحظ أستخدام (always) مع المضارع المستمر.

5. ترتيبات في المستقبل — EX Ali is arriving at noon tomorrow.

Keywords

- now الآن
- look أنظر
- listen أستمع
- at the moment في هذة اللحظة
- today اليوم
- tonight الليلة
- still ما زال
- at present - these days

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Arrangements

• كلمات تدل علي الترتيبات

- at + وقت + tomorrow
- book ticket
- party
- wedding
- meeting
- flying - travelling
- seeing
- arranged
- prepared
- stay - move

EX

Ali is arriving at noon tomorrow.

I am having a party tonight.

TAKE CARE OF YOUR MIND

Grammar Exercises

01 He has arranged a visit to Aswan next month. (visiting)

.....

02 They study for the final exam. (at the moment)

.....

03 The teacher explains the lesson clearly. (now)

.....

04 We have arranged to buy a car. (buying)

.....

05 She cleans the house. (at the moment)

.....

06 I can see the boys playing in the garden. (Look!)

.....

07 They have made arrangements to stay in a hotel. (staying)

.....

08 Have you arranged to travel to Italy? (Are)

.....

09 We play football on Fridays. (now)

.....

10 We paint pictures every week. (at the moment)

.....

11 She plays tennis every day. (now)

.....

12 They were watching TV at night yesterday. (are watching)

.....

13 He reads a book in his bed every night. (at the moment)

.....

14 Murad is writing a new story these days. (not)

.....

15 Yes, they are moving to a new city this week. (Are)

.....

16 Mona listens to music. (listening)

.....

17 We study online. (are)

.....

18 Yes, the birds are flying in the sky. (Are)

.....

19 We booked tickets to travel to Luxor tomorrow. (traveling)

.....

20 No, he isn't playing online right now. (Is)

.....

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Unit 2

My digital footprint

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2] Present Simple

Form

I-we-you they- جمع + inf(مصدر) don't + inf — EX: They play football. / They don't play football.

He-she-it- مفرد + V+ s/es/ies doesn't + inf — EX: He plays football. / He doesn't play football.

Do - Does + Sub + inf..? — EX: Do they play football ? / Does he play football ?

REMEMBER

- نضيف es للفعل إذا انتهى بـ: x - z - o - ch - sh - ss
- نغير y إلى ies إذا كان قبل الـ y حرف ساكن

EX: He studies English. She washes the dishes.

Usage

1. Facts and truths : الحقائق — EX: Plants need water.
2. Routines & habits : العادات — EX: He goes to school every day.
3. Permanent situations — EX: We live in Cairo.
4. Time table : جدول المواعيد — EX: The train leaves at 10 o'clock.

Keywords

every كل	often غالباً	scarcely / hardly ever بالكاد
always دائماً	never أبداً	sometimes / occasionally أحياناً
usually عادةً	habitually عادة	from time to time من وقت لآخر
seldom / rarely نادراً	constantly باستمرار	

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Present Simple [Passive]

© Obj (مفعول) + is / are + P.P + (by + sub)

EX Ali plays football. (Active)

Football is played by Ali. (Passive)

© Obj (مفعول) + isn't / aren't + P.P + (by + sub)

EX Ali doesn't play football. (Active)

Football isn't played by Ali. (Passive)

© Is / Are + obj + P.P + (by + sub) .... ?

EX Does Ali play football ? (Active)

Is football played by Ali ? (Passive)

© Obj + can - should - might... + be + P.P .... .

EX Ali can play tennis. (Active)

Tennis can be played. (Passive)

ATTENTION PLEASE !

خلي بالك عند التحويل للمبني للمجهول يحول ضمير الفاعل الي مفعول

SUBJECT PRONOUNS	OBJECT PRONOUNS
I	me
You	you
He	him
She	her
It	it
We	us
They	them

EXAMPLE

© He eats apples. (Active)

Apples are eaten by him. (Passive)

© They play tennis. (Active)

Tennis is played by them. (Passive)

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3] Past Simple

Form

- V + ed/d/ied (التصريف الثاني للفعل)

EX I played football yesterday. I went to Alexandria last week.

إذا كان الفعل آخره (e) نضع (d) للفعل.

EX: like - liked love - loved delete - deleted

إذا كان الفعل آخره (ي + ساكن) نضع (ied) للفعل.

EX: study - studied

- didn't + inf [مصدر الفعل]

EX I didn't play football yesterday.

- [Wh] Did + sub + inf .. ?

EX Did you play football yesterday ? Where did you go last week ?

Usage

1. Action started and finished in the past :

EX I went to Alex last month.

2. Habits in the past : العادات في الماضي

EX I always visited my grandmother when I was young.

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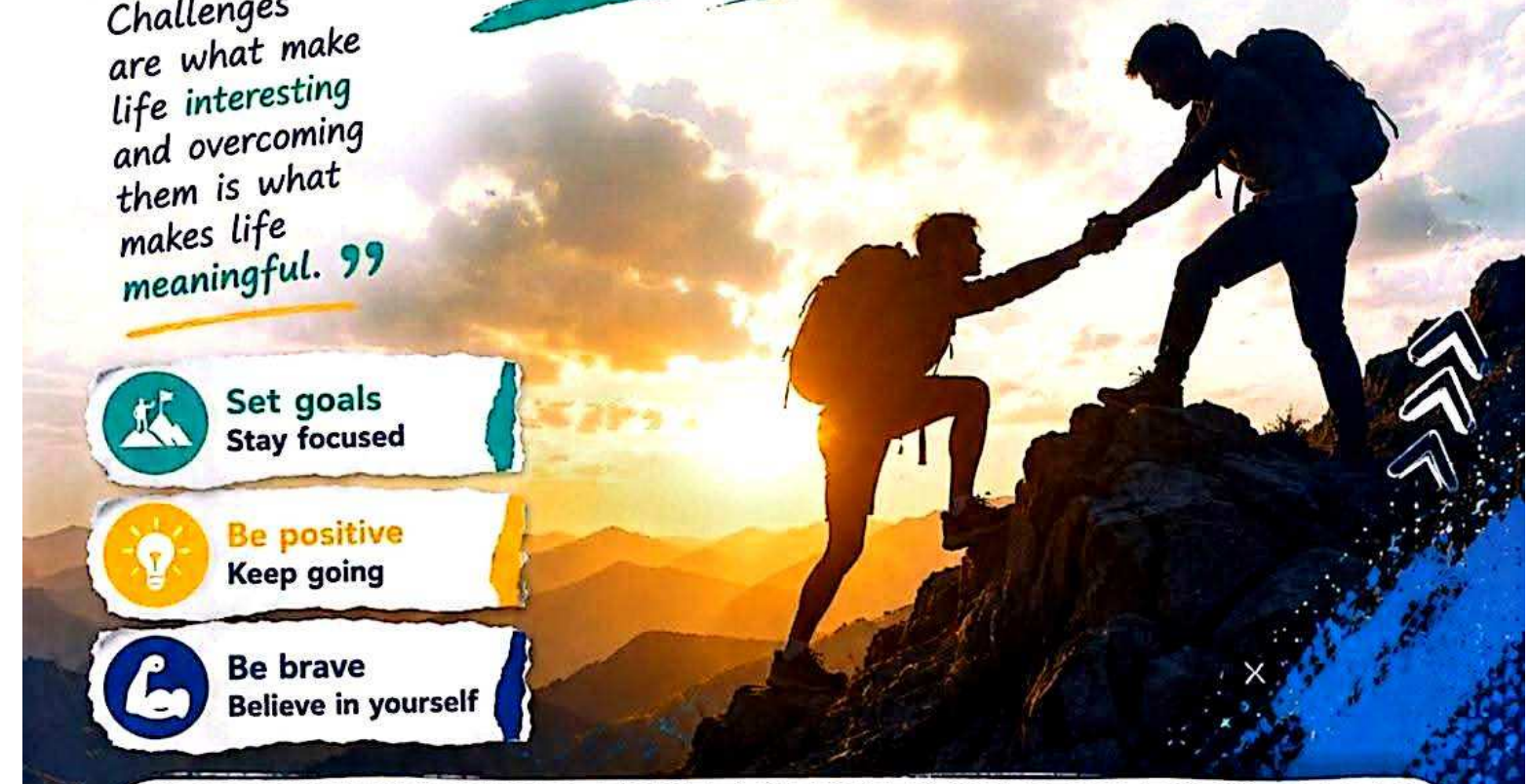
Unit 3

Facing challenges

"Challenges are what make life interesting and overcoming them is what makes life meaningful."



- **Set goals** — Stay focused
- **Be positive** — Keep going
- **Be brave** — Believe in yourself

Courage | Perseverance | Resilience | Teamwork | Success

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Keywords

- yesterday أمس
- last (week-month-year....)
- ago منذ
- in the past في الماضي
- in + 2020 سنة ماضية
- once / one day ذات مرة
- when I was.... عندما

V . TO . BE

• was / wasn't	• were / weren't
I-He-She-It-أسم مفرد + was / wasn't	We-You-They-أسم جمع + were / weren't

! أسم أو صفة + was / were

EXAMPLE

She was tired. It wasn't my idea.

We were happy. We weren't friends.

KEEP TRYING!

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4] Past Continuous

Form

- I - He - She - It - مفرد + was / wasn't + V.ing
- We - You - They - جمع + were / weren't + V.ing

EX Ali was playing football at 10 yesterday.

- [Wh] Was / Were + sub + V.ing...?

EX What were you doing yesterday morning ?

Usage

EX I was playing tennis yesterday morning. — 1 حدث مستمر في فترة معينة في الماضي.

EX While I was talking shower , the door bell rang. — 2 حدث كان مستمر لم قطعة حدث اخر.

EX While I was playing football, my mom was cooking. — 3 حدثين مستمرين معا.

Keywords

- yesterday morning
- at ... yesterday / last week
- from ... to ... yesterday
- all day yesterday
- at that moment yesterday
- while - when - as - just as

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NOTES

1. فعل كان مستمر و قطعه فعل اخر.

While / As + Was/Were + V.ing + Past simple

When + Past simple + Was/Were + V.ing

EX: While I was playing football, It rained.
When it rained, I was playing football.

2. فعليين مستمرين معا

While + Was/Were + V.ing + was / were + V.ing

EX: While I was doing my homework, my mum was cooking.

اذا لم يأتي بعد (While) فاعل يأتي بعدها (V.ing)

EX While playing football, I fell on the ground.

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Unit 4

Art and expressions

"Art is not what you see, but what you make others see."

Imagine
Let your ideas come to life

Create
Make something unique

Express
Share your feelings

Inspire
Touch hearts with your art

Connect
Art brings us together

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5) Connectors

1. Cause السبب

1 because / since / as + جملة كاملة (Sub + verb)

EXAMPLE

I stayed at home because it was raining.

Since it's late, we should go.

2. Result النتيجة

2 so / as a result / therefore + جملة كاملة

EXAMPLE

It was late, so we went home.

He didn't study; therefore, he failed.

She was sick; as a result, she didn't go to school.

3. Contrast التناقض

3 (Although) although / ,but + جملة كاملة

EXAMPLE

She is clever, but she is lazy.

Although it was raining, they played football.

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Unit 5

Around the world

"The world is a book, and those who do not travel read only one page."

Explore New places

Discover New cultures

Respect Our world

Connect Across borders

Make a difference Leave a positive impact

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6) Comparisons

1) Comparative adjectives

نستخدمها للمقارنة بين شيئين أو شخصين و تنقسم لتكوينها الي :

1

Short Adjectives صفات قصيرة (adj صفة + er + than)

Regular	tall	taller than
Ends with e	nice	nicer than
Ends with consonant + y	easy	easier than
Ends with vowel + consonant	thin	thinner than

EX: Ali is taller than Ahmed. English is easier than Science.

2

Long Adjectives صفات طويلة (more / less + صفة طويلة + than)

beautiful	more beautiful than
dangerous	more dangerous than
expensive	more expensive than

EX: English is more interesting than French.

3

Irregular Adjectives

good	better than
bad	worse than
far	farther than

EX: This book is better than the one I read last week.

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2] Superlative adjectives

نستخدمها للمقارنة بين واحد و مجموعة (تفضيل) :

1

Short Adjectives صفات قصيرة (the + adj صفة + est)

Regular	→	tall	the tallest
Ends with e	→	nice	the nicest
Ends with consonant + y	→	easy	the easiest
Ends with vowel + consonant	→	thin	the thinnest

EX: **Ali is <u>the fastest</u> student in the class.**

2

Long Adjectives صفات طويلة (the most / least + صفة طويلة)

beautiful	the most beautiful
dangerous	the most dangerous
expensive	the most expensive

EX: **English is <u>the most interesting</u> subject.**

3

Irregular Adjectives

good	the best
bad	the worst
far	the farthest

EX: **She is <u>the best</u> student in the class**

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Unit 6
Young innovators

"Ideas today, solutions tomorrow, a better world forever."

- Think Creatively
- Solve Problems
- Build The Future
- Collaborate and Grow

INNOVATE • CREATE • INSPIRE

Curious Minds	Smart Ideas	Take Action	Make an Impact	Work Together	Be the Change
Ask. Explore. Learn.	Think big. Start small.	Turn ideas into reality.	Create solutions that matter.	Great minds build together.	Innovate today, lead tomorrow.

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7] [IF] Conditionals

1 FIRST

للتعبير عن حدث ممكن أو محتمل حدوثة في الحاضر أو المستقبل

IF	Present simple ,	will - may - can - should + inf
	مضارع بسيط	

IF = When

EX If you study hard, you will pass the exam.

If you want to get high marks, you should study hard.

IF	Present simple ,	Imperative (الامر)
	مضارع بسيط	(Inf / Don't + inf)

EX If you meet Noha, give her the money.

لاحظ عدم وجود فاعل في جواب الشرط فأستخدمنا أسلوب الامر

★ ★ ★

2 SECOND

للتعبير عن مواقف غير محتملة في الحاضر أو المستقبل.

IF	Past simple ,	would - could - might + inf
	ماضي بسيط	

IF = When

EX If Ali slept early, he would get up early.

If you studied hard , you would pass the exam.

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NOTE

تستخدم الحالة الثانية للتعبير عن النصيحة.

EX If I were you, I would study hard.

تستخدم للتعبير عن المواقف الخيالية.

EX If I were superman, I would fly to Europe.

موقع الدكتور محمد رزق التعليمي

امسح الباركود بالموبيل لتثبيت التطبيق وتحميل كل الملازم مجانا وبسرعه

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Dr.MoRizK